

Citation Standards

How do I cite from www.berghof-handbook.net?

People are sometimes confused about how to cite articles from the Handbook. Here is what we recommend:

A. HANDBOOK ARTICLES WHICH ARE AVAILABLE IN HARD COPY

The Berghof Handbook for Conflict Transformation is available as a hard copy in two separate volumes:

- 1) *Austin, Alex, Martina Fischer and Norbert Ropers (eds.) 2004. Transforming Ethnopolitical Conflict. The Berghof Handbook. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.*
- 2) *Austin, Beatrix, Martina Fischer and Hans J. Giessmann (eds.) 2011. Advancing Conflict Transformation. The Berghof Handbook II. Opladen/Farmington Hills: Barbara Budrich Publishers.*

The following articles have been published in the **print edition of 2004** (page numbers in brackets). As some of them have been *revised and edited* for this purpose, they should be cited from the print edition. The current version on the web corresponds to the version published in hard copy.

Preface & Introduction

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Supporting Justice, Co-existence and Reconciliation after Armed Conflict:

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Towards Conflict Transformation and a Just Peace

Furthermore, the following chapters have been published in the **print edition of 2011**. Again, as some of them have been revised and edited for this purpose, they should be cited from this print edition. The current version on the web corresponds to the version published in hard copy.

John Paul Lederach: *Foreword* (7-8)

Beatrix Austin: *Introduction* (9-14)

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B. HANDBOOK DIALOGUE SERIES WHICH ARE AVAILABLE IN HARD COPY

All Dialogue Series (with the exception of Dialogue 4 “New Trends in PCIA”) are also published in print and should be cited accordingly. The pdf files on the web that are marked “complete version” correspond exactly to the printed version.

Dialogue 1

Alex Austin, Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (eds.) 2003. Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment - Critical Views on Theory and Practice. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management.

Includes:

Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (3-9)

Ploughing through the Field: An Introduction to the PCIA Handbook Debate

Mark Hoffman (11-35)

PCIA Methodology: Evolving Art Form or Practical Dead End?

Ken Bush (37-51)

PCIA Five Years On: The Commodification of an Idea

Manuela Leonhardt (53-66)

Towards a Unified Methodology: Reframing PCIA
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PCIA Methodology: A Development Practitioner's Perspective
Marc Howard Ross (77-81)
PCIA as a Peacebuilding Tool
Jay Rothman (83-87)
Action Evaluation: A Response to Mark Hoffman's Comments

Dialogue 2

Clem McCartney, Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (eds.) 2004. Security Sector Reform - Potentials and Challenges for Conflict Transformation. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management.

Includes:

Clem McCartney, Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (5-8)

Introduction: Dilemmas of Security Sector Reform in the Context of Conflict Transformation

Herbert Wulf (9-27)

Security Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries

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Response to Herbert Wulf's paper

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Voices from the Margins: A Response to "Security Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries"

Herbert Wulf (71-73)

Chances, Dilemmas and Obstacles of Security Reform

Dialogue 3

Martina Fischer & Beatrix Schmelzle (eds.) 2005. Transforming War Economies. Dilemmas and Strategies. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management.

Includes:

Martina Fischer and Beatrix Schmelzle (5-9)

Introduction: Dilemmas and Options in Transforming War Economies

Karen Ballentine & Heiko Nitzschke (11-33)

The Political Economy of Civil War and Conflict Transformation

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The Challenge of War Economies: The Role of the International Community and Civil Society Organisations

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Reply to our Discussants

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C. ARTICLES AND DIALOGUES WHICH ARE ONLY AVAILABLE ONLINE

The remaining articles or comments and Dialogue No. 4 (“New Trends in PCIA”), which are solely published on the website, now include the date of their first launch and, if applicable, the date of their current revised/edited version.

They should be cited as in the following example:

Schell-Faucon, Stefanie 2001. Conflict Transformation through Educational and Youth Programmes. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management / Online Berghof Handbook for Conflict Transformation. (Version: 30 Mar 2001, accessed as pdf file on dd.mm.yyyy on www.berghof-handbook.net.)